National Western Angus Sale Bulls - January 10, 2018

EPDs As Of: 1/5/2018

Lot #	CED	BW	WW	YW	RADG	s SC	DOC	C CEM	Milk	CWt	Marb	RE	\$W / \$B
Cla	ass 1 - Sp	ring Ca	alves										
	reens Cowbo	_		DOB: 4/1	/2017	Rump Fat:	0.32	Rib Fat: 0.32	Sc: 34.0	Weight:	W	/DA:	Reg #: 18873656
1 0	+4	+2.9	+80	+138	+.28	+.66	+16		+19	+65	+.18	+.62	+68.27
	.34	.53	.46	.35	.21	.39	.31	.25	.27	.38	.33	.33	+156.44
Ow	ner(s): Savan	nah Marie	Green	Ha	rdin, MT								
2 D	al Porto Note	book		DOR: 3/2	06/2017	Rumn Fats	. 0.20	Rib Fate 0 30	Sc. 33.0	Weight	V	/DA •	Reg #: 18908312
2 D	+5	+2.8	+68	+114	+.27	+.04	+17		+15	+45	+.49	+.50	+51.55
	.32	.49	.43	.36	.24	.38	.33	.26	.29	.38	.34	.34	+139.43
Ow	ner(s): David				kley, CA								
3 K	Bar D Indee	d 103F		DOB: 3/1	3/2017	Rumn Fats	. 0 31	Rib Fat: 0.26	Sc: 34 0	Weight	V	/DA •	Reg #: 18887510
<i>3</i> K	+4	+3.2	+76	+138	+.34	+.86	+26		+31	+77	14	+1.27	+79.10
	.34	.48	.42	.38	.21	.39	.34	.30	.31	.39	.36	.36	+156.60
Ow	ner(s): K Bar		.42		dmond, C		.54	.50	.51	.37	.50	.50	+130.00
4 0	AD Don Dom	maga 021		DOD. 2/5	/2017	Dumn Fate	. 0.25	Dib Eat. 0 27	So. 22 0	Wajahti	13	/DA .	Dog #. 19962052
4 C	CAR Don Ram +6	11.4 +1.4	+64	DOB: 3/7 +120	+.28	+.32	: 0.35 +1	Rib Fat: 0.37 +8	+23	+48	+.52 V	+.91	Reg #: 18863052 +65.83
	.36	.53	+64 .46	.39	.28	+.32 .42	.36	.31	.31	+48 .41	+.32 .37	.36	+03.83
Ow	ner(s): Zayda				atesville,		.30	.31	.31	.41	.51	.30	+132.14
<i>E</i> 161	outh Corres	oo II al' I	7205	DOB: 3/5	:/2017	D E-4	. 0.20	Rib Fat: 0.23	Car 24 A	Watala	**	/D A -	Dog #. 10005524
5 N	orth Camp D +11	+1.7	y 7303 +68	+120	+.34	+.64	+9	+9	+22	+46	+.14 W	/ DA: +.66	Reg #: 18827534 +64.66
	.30	.45	.39	.32	.18	.35	.27	.21	.23	.34	.30	.30	+141.69
Ow	ner(s): Guy L				nt Ignatiu		.21	.21	.23	.34	.50	.50	T141.09
6 V	CI Diagovious	. E20		DOD. 2/1	/2017	Dumm Foto	. 0.22	Dib Eat. 0.24	So. 24 0	Weighte	13	/DA:	Dog #. 19965472
0 12	CCJ Discovery +6	+2.1	+72	DOB: 3/1 +136	+.24	+1.02	+12	Rib Fat: 0.24 +6	+27	+54	+.64	+.76	Reg #: 18865472 +68.73
	.33	.49	.41	.36	.23	.39	.33	.30	.31	.37	.34	.34	+149.79
Ow	ner(s): K C J		.41		itteville, V		.55	.50	.51	.57	.54	.54	+149.79
7 S	pring Creeks	Acclaim 7	040	DOB: 3/1	/2017	Dumn Foto	. 0 37	Rib Fat: 0.35	Sa: 32 0	Weight	W	/DA:	Reg #: 18866428
7 6	+13	1	+67	+125	+.31	06	+23		+37	+61	+.64	+.79	+82.74
	.33	.48	.42	.37	.21	.38	.32	.25	.27	.37	.33	.34	+176.88
Ow	ner(s): Spring				uzeka, W		.52	.23	.2,	.57	.55	.51	170.00
<u> </u>		. 180 .		-									
	ass 2 - La		er Ca		7/2017	D E.4.	. 0.20	Dib Est. 0.17	Sa. 24 0	Wai alata	**	7D.A.	D. ~ #. 10942524
0 5	chafers Annui +3	+3.6	+74	DOB: 2/2 +127	+.17	+.67	+14	Rib Fat: 0.17 +9	+25	+55	+.55	/ DA: +.29	Reg #: 18843534 +70.36
	.34	.51	.45	.36	.20	.38	.30	.25	.27	.38	.34	.34	+137.10
Ow	ner(s): Lizzie		.43		vaneco, II		.50	.23	.21	.50	.54	.54	137.10
9 S	ankeys Top N	otch 720		DOR: 2/2	26/2017	Rumn Fet	0.23	Rib Fate 0.25	Sc. 33 5	Weight.	W	/DA·	Reg #: 18813756
, 5	+6	+2.4	+66	+105	+.28	+.71	+15		+30	+58	+.36	+.75	+70.97
	.35	.54	.47	.37	.23	.40	.33	.27	.29	.39	.34	.34	+164.20
Ow	ner(s): Chris				uncil Gro		.55	,		,		1	00
10 H	lenning Enfor	ce 7029		DOB: 2/2	23/2017	Rump Fats	: 0.32	Rib Fat: 0.30	Sc: 30.0	Weight:	W	/DA:	Reg #: 18811367
	+4	+2.4	+67	+113	+.30	+1.16	+8	+7	+21	+52	+.13	+.72	+65.07
	.30	.51	.39	.33	.20	.36	.30	.24	.26	.35	.32	.32	+147.24
Ow	ner(s): Henni				esville, V								
11 A	llstar Regard	703		DOB: 2/1	8/2017	Rump Fat:	: 0.35	Rib Fat: 0.30	Sc: 32.0	Weight:	W	/DA:	Reg #: 18848697
	+5	+2.6	+59	+107	+.24	+.91	+15		+28	+45	+.09	+.62	+61.54
	.31	.51	.45	.37	.22	.39	.34	.26	.28	.37	.33	.33	+118.79
Ow	ner(s): Luke Z	Zimmerma	n	Ca	margo, II	_							

	" 025		****		10,00			O CLIVI	IVIIIX	0111	iviaib	112	φτι / φΒ
12	RRR-7 Oaks Co	old Beer		DOB: 2/12/2	2017 R	ump Fat: ().27	Rib Fat: 0.30 S	Sc: 31.0	Weight:_		WDA:	Reg #: 18831927
	+9	+1.2	+72	+123	+.32	+.19	+12		+30	+66	+1.05	+.60	+76.20
	.32	.47	.42	.38	.21	.40	.34	.26	.26	.40	.37	.37	+193.86
	Owner(s): Rever	se Rocking	R Ranch	Max	well, N	M							
13	PF Generation	7128		DOB: 2/5/	2017	Rump Fat	: 0.35	Rib Fat: 0.35	Sc: 35.0	Weight:		WDA:	Reg #: 18754482
	+7	+1.6	+65	+110	+.30	02	+13		+18	+38	+.93	+.66	+63.01
	.36	.54	.47	.40	.26	.43	.37	.32	.33	.42	.38	.38	+153.79
	Owner(s): Pollar	d Farms Ll	LC	Wau	ıkomis, (OK							
14	Burns Ramp it	up 1723		DOB: 2/2/	2017	Rump Fat	: 0.26	Rib Fat: 0.28	Sc: 30.0	Weight:		WDA:	Reg #: 18862833
	+4	+2.6	+74	+119	+.22	+.35	+15	+8	+23	+40	+.71	+.80	+69.99
	.37	.54	.46	.39	.28	.42	.37	.31	.31	.40	.37	.36	+140.83
	Owner(s): Burns	Angus		Oxfo	ord, IA								
		_											
15	C2 Best Bet			DOB: 2/1/	2017	Rump Fat	t: 0.37	Rib Fat: 0.31	Sc: 34.0	Weight:		WDA:	Reg #: 18821261
	+2	+2.7	+61	+103	+.28	+.68	+3	+10	+22	+43	+.37	+.54	+59.31
	.31	.49	.43	.35	.20	.36	.30	.26	.28	.36	.31	.32	+139.53
	Owner(s): Cox &		ivestock	Clin	ton, TN								
	. ,				ŕ								
•	Class 3 - Ea	rly Win	tor Ca	dvoe									
		-	itei Ca										
16	PVA Cannon (-		DOB: 1/31		_		Rib Fat: 0.24		_			_
	+12	+.5	+76	+130	+.36	+.96	+15		+28	+63	+.49	+.80	+85.34
	.36	.50	.45	.40	.28	.41	.38	.31	.32	.40	.37	.37	+183.41
	Owner(s): Pastur	re View Fa	rm	Dun	lap, IL								
17	Sankeys Yucat			DOB: 1/29		_		Rib Fat: 0.19		_			_
	+3	+3.1	+62	+116	+.35	+1.62	+8	+6	+22	+51	+.24	+.55	+47.71
	.34	.52	.45	.38	.21	.39	.34	.31	.33	.38	.33	.34	+147.50
	Owner(s): Chris	& Sharon	M Sankey	Cou	ncil Gro	ve, KS							
									~				
18	Cherry Knoll I	_		DOB: 1/29				Rib Fat: 0.19					
	+6	+1.4	+52	+94	+.27	09	+10		+24	+45	09	+1.05	+55.38
	.35	.49	.43	.38	.23	.40	.35	.31	.33	.40	.37	.37	+114.94
	Owner(s): Cherr	y Knoll Fa	rm Inc	Wes	t Grove,	PA							
19	CAR Don Pays	weight 911		DOB: 1/22		-		Rib Fat: 0.40					~
	+6	+.4	+65	+119	+.17	+.64	+19		+35	+48	+.97	+.82	+79.57
	.37	.54	.44	.39	.30	.42	.37	.32	.33	.41	.38	.38	+150.85
	Owner(s): Donal	ld C Bloom	1	Wes	tville, II	N							
20	2K Ten X 207			DOB: 1/17	7/2017	Rump Fat	: 0.46	Rib Fat: 0.46	Sc: 37.0	Weight:_		WDA:	Reg #: 18902587
	+12	4	+57	+110	+.25	+1.37	+8	+14	+25	+42	+.77	+.80	+64.27
	.36	.54	.48	.40	.29	.42	.37	.33	.35	.43	.39	.39	+142.54
	Owner(s): Kevin	L Retallic	k	Gler	ı Haven,	WI							
21	Schafers Winn		7041	DOB: 1/12		-		Rib Fat: 0.26		_		WDA:	_ 0
	-1	+3.2	+63	+105	+.20	39	-2	+5	+20	+42	+.53	+.40	+53.38
	.33	.51	.45	.37	.20	.39	.33	.25	.27	.37	.33	.33	+130.17
	Owner(s): Eric N	A Schafer		Owa	aneco, II	_							
22	OSU Denver 7	132		DOB: 1/8/	2017	Rump Fat	: 0.50	Rib Fat: 0.37	Sc: 35.0	Weight:_		WDA:	Reg #: 18723242
	+13	+1.9	+75	+121	+.20	+.47	+17		+22	+42	+.38	+.78	+77.58
	.37	.53	.46	.39	.25	.40	.35	.32	.33	.40	.36	.36	+130.17
	Owner(s): Oklah	oma State	University	y Still	water, C	K							

Lot #

CED

 BW

 $\mathsf{W}\mathsf{W}$

 $\mathsf{Y}\mathsf{W}$

RADG

SC

DOC

CEM

Milk

CWt

Marb

RE

\$W / \$B

Lot#	CED	BW	WW	YW	RADG	SC	DOC	CEM	Milk	CWt	Marb	RE	\$W / \$	В
Clas	s 4 - Sei	nior Cal	lf Divi	sion 1										
24 Mar	da Quiet Ri	ot 764	I			ump Fat: 0.2		Fat: 0.30	Sc: 40.0W	·	WD	A:	Reg #: 1880)5795
	+12	+1.5	+75	+134	+.42	+1.29	+12	+10	+14	+58	+.18	+.94	+58.57	
Owne	.35 er(s): Marda	.54 Angus Farr	.47 n	.43 Lod	.28 i, WI	.41	.36	.31	.31	.41	.38	.38	+166.09	9
25 Dre	amy 280 Su	nrise 642		DOB: 11/1	8/2016	Rump Fat:	0.30	Rib Fat: 0.23	Sc: 34.0	Weight	. v	WDA:	Reg #: 18	822719
	+8	+2.0	+60	+101	+.22	+.09	+4	+2	+20	+42	+1.02	+.48	+57.32	
Owne	.35 er(s): Dream	.49 y 280 Cattle	.44 e Co	.39 Blue	.24 Mound	.43 s, WI	.36	.31	.33	.41	.38	.38	+146.84	4
26 Jen	sen Chamni	on Now 69'	70 FAF	DOR: 11/1	4/2016	Rump Fat:	0.39	Rib Fat: 0.42	Sc: 39.0	Weight	· v	WDA:	Reg #: 18	638295
20 001	-5	+3.6	+71	+112	+.18	+.81	+19		+14	+41	+.26	+.64	+54.66	
Owne	.32 er(s): Cale A	.48 lan Jensen	.40	.36 Plai	.20 nfield, I <i>F</i>	.38 A	.34	.28	.28	.35	.32	.32	+120.96	6
Clas	ss 5 - Sei	nior Cal	lf Divi											
27 Sch	roeder Ace		- -0					Rib Fat: 0.36				WDA:	_ 8	
	+4 .30	+3.4 .48	+59 .41	+107 .34	+.22 .21	+1.44 .36	+2 .30	+12 .25	+22 .27	+38 .37	+.34	+.39 .33	+49.35 +114.40	
Owne	er(s): Doug &				ence, IA		.30	.23	.21	.37	.33	.33	+114.40	J
28 We	lytok Rampa	ageous 6D9	2	DOB: 10/1	5/2016	Rump Fat:	0.25	Rib Fat: 0.30	Sc: 38.0	Weight	: V	WDA:	Reg #: 18	571728
	+13	9	+75	+133	+.26	+.66	-2	+12	+27	+49	+.89	+1.15	+83.88	
Owne	.34 er(s): Mark I	.53 O Welytok	.47	.42 Can	.28 astota, N	.41 Y	.37	.30	.30	.41	.37	.37	+163.69	9
29 Bul	s Southern		. 60					Rib Fat: 0.29					_	
	+10 .30	+.5 .50	+68 .43	+118 .38	+.25 .18	+1.61 .43	+15	+10 .23	+31 .26	+49 .36	+.81 .30	+.44 .31	+75.62 +157.13	
Owne	er(s): Bub R		.43		hkonong		.40	.23	.20	.50	.50	.51	1137.11	S
30 We	lytok Black			DOB: 10/5				Rib Fat: 0.33		_		WDA:	Reg #: 18	
	+7	+2.3	+93	+157	+.29	+1.07	+11	+11	+21	+73	+1.00	+1.16	+83.36	
Owne	.34 er(s): Mark I	.52 O Welytok	.46	.42 Can	.27 astota, N	.40 Y	.36	.29	.29	.40	.37	.37	+198.90	0
31X Mc	Coy First Cl	ass 6657-47	756	DOB: 9/7/	2016	Rump Fat:	0.00	Rib Fat: 0.00	Sc: 37.0	Weight	:V	WDA:	Reg #: 18	761758
	+2	+2.4	+66	+106	+.27	+.64	+21	+7	+17	+52	+.07	+.82	+57.72	
Owne	.33 er(s): Kately	.46 n M Mc Co	.40 y	.36 La (.21 Grande, O	.39 OR	.34	.30	.31	.38	.35	.35	+138.34	4
							EX	G RS First R	ate S903	R3	AAA 154	484543		
				Dame	ron Firs	t Class		A *1617508 meron Nort		3114	ΔΔΔ 144	489054		
	McCoy 6119	First Clas	s 109-	AAA*	169881	164								
	0117						Ev	ar Lutton 18	31		ΔΔΔ #1	4035047		
				Evar E	lite Rite	6119 C I		AAA +15450181				1005017		
				Exar Elite Rito 6119 CJ				Womacks Elite Rito 1158				3092002		
							No GF	rthern Impr	ovement	4480	AAA #+:	13054003	3	
					Exar Lutton 1831			A #140350	47					
								Exar Saras Dream 9809				383188		
	Exar Bl	ackbird 47	/56	AAA +	15388	114	Tve	vin Valley Pre	acision E1	161	AAA# *:	12346200)	
				Twin E	agles B	lackbird		A 1378591		.01	[RDF]			
				174K			AA	M 13/0371	U					
								mmitcrest B # Pathfinder			AAA 12 lant * Par		fied	

Class 6 - Intermediate Bulls											
32 Marda Lone Oak Uncontested	DOB: 8/22/2016	Rump Fat: 0.51	Rib Fat: 0.40	Sc: 40.0	Weight:_	WDA:	_ Reg #: 18721195				
+3 +2.1 +68	+110 +.11	+1.87 +16		+22	+47	+.26 +.20	+70.32				
.36 .50 .46	.40 .26	.42 .37	.33	.34	.40	.36 .36	+105.60				
Owner(s): Marda Angus Farm	Lodi, WI										
33 Dreamy 280 Discovery 634	DOB: 8/7/2016	Rump Fat: 0.32	Rib Fat: 0.29	Sc: 38.0	Weight:	WDA:	Reg #: 18822805				
+4 +2.3 +72	+133 +.29	+.78 +5	+7	+18	+54	+1.18 +.48	+63.16				
.37 .55 .49	.42 .28	.46 .39	.34	.36	.43	.39 .39	+169.64				
Owner(s): Dreamy 280 Cattle Co	Blue Mound	ls, WI									
34 Curtin Rampage 6423	DOB: 8/4/2016	Rump Fat: 0.51	Rib Fat: 0.42		Weight:_	WDA:	Reg #: 18766852				
+12 +.9 +93	+148 +.25	+.71 +7	+11	+27	+64	+.68 +.97	+102.06				
.37 .52 .46	.42 .27	.48 .35	.30	.30	.40	.36 .36	+177.94				
Owner(s): Curtin Land & Cattle	Blue Mound	I, IL									
35 Welytok Excelerate 6D80	DOB: 8/2/2016	Rump Fat: 0.23	Rib Fat: 0.40	Sc: 40.0	Weight:	WDA:	Reg #: 18511488				
+12 +.1 +79	+149 +.35	+.99 +24		+38	+70	+1.05 +1.10	+92.20				
.35 .54 .48	.43 .26	.42 .38	.30	.30	.41	.38 .38	+203.31				
Owner(s): Mark D Welytok	Canastota, N	ΝY									
36 Schroeder Final Design1271	DOB: 7/7/2016	Rump Fat: 0.53	Rib Fate 0 33	Sc: 42 0	Woight.	WDA.	Reg #: 18690473				
+6 +2.3 +61	+113 +.25	+.94 +18		+25	+37	+.68 +.49	+58.61				
.34 .52 .46	.37 .23	.39 .31	.28	.30	.40	.35 .35	+131.13				
Owner(s): Lauren M Schroeder	Clarence, IA		0				. 101110				
Class 7 - Junior Bulls											
37 Marda Swagger 6103	DOB: 2/26/2016	Rump Fat: 0.39	Rib Fat: 0.41	Sc: 39.0	Weight:	WDA:	Reg #: 18456305				
+3 +1.8 +78	+126 +.26	+.80 +28		+28	+59	+.09 +.59	+81.09				
.34 .52 .45	.38 .23	.37 .30	.26	.27	.38	.34 .35	+139.10				
Owner(s): Bailey Ardel Quam	Lodi, WI										
38 McCoy First Class 604 - 090	DOB: 2/10/2016	Rump Fat: 0.34	Rib Fat: 0.27	Sc: 40.0	Weight:_	WDA:	_ Reg #: 18505422				
-2 +3.6 +70	+120 +.25	+.28 +17	+7	+19	+65	+.12 +.67	+51.74				
.29 .47 .41	.35 .20	.36 .30	.24	.27	.36	.32 .32	+147.31				
Owner(s): Katelyn M Mc Coy	La Grande,	OR									
39 Silveiras Insight 6305							_ Reg #: 18524814				
	+94 +.28										
.33 .51 .45	.41 .20	.47 .34	.29	.31	.40	.35 .35	+129.01				
Owner(s): Silveira Bros	Firebaugh, (CA									
40 HCC 38 Special	DOB: 1/12/2016	Rump Fat: 0.48	Rib Fat: 0.60	Sc: 43.0	Weight:_	WDA:	_ Reg #: 18482393				
+7 +.5 +70	+122 +.22	+1.23 +18	+9	+26	+48	+.41 +.68	+74.91				
.36 .54 .48	.43 .24	.42 .38	.28	.30	.41	.37 .37	+140.31				
Owner(s): Katelyn Holmes	Benton, IA										
Clace 9 - Soniar Bullo											
Class 8 - Senior Bulls	7 DOD: 4/4 4/204 F	D E + 0.45	D1. E. (0.44	G 40 0	TT 7.* 3.4	11/F) A	D #. 1000044=				
41 Welytok Knight Watchman 5C2											
+149 +73 .38 .56 .49	+132 +.31 .42 .25	+.16 +24 .41 .37	+15 .30	+22 .30	+64 .41	+.77 +1.06 .37 .37	+71.23 +185.79				
Owner(s): Mark D Welytok	.42 .25 Canastota, N		.30	.50	.41	.51 .51	+103./9				

\$W / \$B

RE

Grand Champion Sale Bull

CED

Lot #

BW

 WW

 $\mathsf{Y}\mathsf{W}$

RADG

SC

DOC

CEM

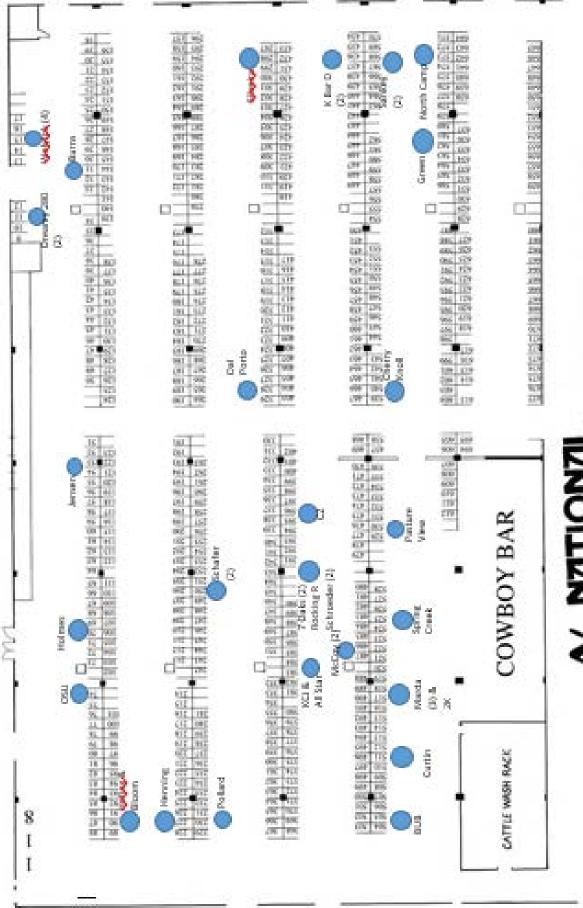
Milk

CWt

Marb

Reserve Grand Champion Sale Bull

N WEIGHT TOCK MOW



American Angus Association[®] Selection Tools

Expected Progeny Difference (EPD), is the prediction of how future progeny of each animal are expected to perform relative to the progeny of other animals listed in the database. EPDs are expressed in units of measure for the trait, plus or minus. Interim EPDs may appear on young animals when their performance has yet to be incorporated into the American Angus Association National Cattle Evaluation (NCE) procedures. This EPD will be preceded by an "I", and may or may not include the animal's own performance record for a particular trait, depending on its availability, appropriate contemporary grouping, or data edits needed for NCE.

Accuracy (ACC), is the reliability that can be placed on the EPD. An accuracy of close to 1.0 indicates higher reliability. Accuracy is impacted by the number of progeny and ancestral records included in the analysis.

GROWTH

Calving Ease Direct (CED), is expressed as a difference in percentage of unassisted births, with a higher value indicating greater calving ease in first-calf heifers. It predicts the average difference in ease with which a sire's calves will be born when he is bred to first-calf heifers.

Birth Weight EPD (BW), expressed in pounds, is a predictor of a sire's ability to transmit birth weight to his progeny compared to that of other sires.

Weaning Weight EPD (WW), expressed in pounds, is a predictor of a sire's ability to transmit weaning growth to his progeny compared to that of other sires.

Residual Average Daily Gain (RADG), feed efficiency expressed in pounds per day, is a predictor of a sire's genetic ability for postweaning gain in future progeny compared to that of other sires, given a constant amount of feed consumed.

Yearling Weight EPD (YW), expressed in pounds, is a predictor of a sire's ability to transmit yearling growth to his progeny compared to that of other sires.

Yearling Height EPD (YH), is a predictor of a sire's ability to transmit yearling height, expressed in inches, compared to the that of other sires.

Scrotal Circumference EPD (SC), expressed in centimeters, is a predictor of the difference in transmitting ability for scrotal size compared to that of other sires.

Docility (DOC), is expressed as a difference in yearling cattle temperament, with a higher value indicating more favorable docility. It predicts the average difference of progeny from a sire in comparison with another sire's calves.

MATERNAL

Heifer Pregnancy (HP), is a selection tool to increase the probability or chance of a sire's daughters becoming pregnant as first–calf heifers during a normal breeding season. A higher EPD is the more favorable direction, and the EPD is reported in percentage units.

Calving Ease Maternal (CEM), is expressed as a difference in percentage of unassisted births with a higher value indicating greater calving ease in first-calf daughters. It predicts the average ease with which a sire's daughters will calve as first-calf heifers when compared to daughters of other sires.

Maternal Milk EPD (Milk), is a predictor of a sire's genetic merit for milk and mothering ability as expressed in his daughters compared to daughters of other sires. In other words, it is that part of a calf's weaning weight attributed to milk and mothering ability.

Mature Weight EPD (MW), expressed in pounds, is a predictor of the difference in mature weight of daughters of a sire compared to the daughters of other sires.

Mature Height EPD (MH), expressed in inches, is a predictor of the difference in mature height of a sire's daughters compared to daughters of other sires.

Cow Energy Value (\$EN), expressed in dollars savings per cow per year, assesses differences in cow energy requirements as an expected dollar savings difference in daughters of sires. A larger value is more favorable when comparing two animals (more dollars saved on feed energy expenses). Components for computing the cow \$EN savings difference include lactation energy requirements and energy costs associated with differences in mature cow size.

CARCASS

The genetic evaluation produces a single set of EPDs for carcass weight, marbling score, Ribeye area and fat thickness. The units of measure are in carcass trait format and analyzed on an age-constant basis.

Carcass Weight EPD (CW), expressed in pounds is a predictor of the differences in hot carcass weight of a sire's progeny compared to progeny of other sires.

Marbling EPD (Marb), expressed as a fraction of the difference in USDA marbling score of a sire's progeny compared to progeny of other sires.

Ribeye Area EPD (RE), expressed in square inches, is a predictor of the difference in ribeye area of a sire's progeny compared to progeny of other sires.

Fat Thickness EPD (Fat), expressed in inches, is a predictor of the differences in external fat thickness at the 12th rib (as measured between the 12th and 13th ribs) of a sire's progeny compared to progeny of other sires.

\$VALUE INDEXES

\$Value indexes, are multi-trait selection indexes to assist beef producers by adding simplicity to genetic selection decisions. **\$Values** are reported in dollars per head, where a higher value is more favorable. The **\$Value** is an estimate of how future progeny of each sire are expected to perform, on average, compared to progeny of other sires in the database if the sires were randomly mated to cows and if calves were exposed to the same environment.

Weaned Calf Value (\$W), an index value expressed in dollars per head, is the expected average difference in future progeny performance for preweaning merit. \$W includes both revenue and cost adjustments associated with differences in birth weight, weaning direct growth, maternal milk, and mature cow size.

Feedlot Value (\$F), an index value expressed in dollars per head, is the expected average difference in future progeny performance for postweaning merit compared to progeny of other sires.

Grid Value (\$G), an index value expressed in dollars per head, is the expected average difference in future progeny performance for carcass grid merit compared to progeny of other sires.

Quality Grade (\$QG) represents the quality grade segment of the economic advantage found in \$G. \$QG is intended for the specialized user wanting to place more emphasis on improving quality grade. The carcass marbling (Marb) EPD, which is influenced by carcass marbling scores and ultrasound percent intramuscular fat (% IMF) measurements, contribute to \$QG.

Yield Grade (\$YG) \$YG represents the yield grade segment of the economic advantage found in \$G. \$YG is intended for the specialized user wanting to place more emphasis on red meat yield. It provides a multi-trait approach to encompass ribeye, fat thickness and weight into an economic value for red meat yield.

\$G combines both \$QG and \$YG, and may be the best carcass decision tool for focusing on quality and red meat yield simultaneously.

Beef Value (\$B), an index value expressed in dollars per head, is the expected average difference in future progeny performance for postweaning and carcass value compared to progeny of other sires.